Models Plunger Pump Operating Instructions/ Repair and Service Manual PA6W, P46W-HK & P46HT





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Triplex Ceramic

INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS - P46W, P46W-HK, & P46HT

Installation of the Giant Industries, Inc., pump is not a complicated procedure, but there are some basic steps common to all pumps. The following information is to be considered as a general outline for installation. If you have unique requirements, please contact Giant Industries, Inc. or your local distributor for assistance.

- 1. The pump should be installed flat on a base to a maximum of a 15 degree angle of inclination to ensure optimum lubrication.
- 2. The inlet to the pump should be sized for the flow rate of the pump with no unnecessary restrictions that can cause cavitation. Teflon tape should be used to seal all joints. If pumps are to be operated at temperatures in excess of 160°F (P46W), 190°F (P46W-HK), or 220°F (P46HT) it is important to insure a positive head to the pump to prevent cavitation. See NPSHR curve for P46HT on page 4.
- 3. The discharge plumbing from the pump should be properly sized to the flow rate to prevent line pressure loss to the work area. It is essential to provide a safety bypass valve between the pump and the work area to protect the pump from pressure spikes in the event of a blockage or the use of a shut-off gun.

- 4. Use of a dampener is necessary to minimize pulsation at drive elements, plumbing, connections, and other system areas. The use of a dampener with Giant Industries, Inc. pumps is optional, although recommended by Giant Industries, Inc. to further reduce system pulsation. Dampeners can also reduce the severity of pressure spikes that occur in systems using a shut-off gun. A dampener must be positioned downstream from the unloader.
- 5. Crankshaft rotation on Giant Industries, Inc. pumps should be made in the direction designated by the arrows on the pump crankcase. Reverse rotation may be safely achieved by following a few guidelines available upon request from Giant Industries, Inc. Required horsepower for system operation can be obtained from the charts on pages 3-4.
- 6. Before beginning operation of your pumping system, remember: Check that the crankcase and seal areas have been properly lubricated per recommended schedules. Do not run the pump dry for extended periods of time. Cavitation will result in severe damage. Always remember to check that all plumbing valves are open and that pumped media can flow freely to the inlet of the pump.

Finally, remember that high pressure operation in a pump system has many advantages. But, if it is used carelessly and without regard to its potential hazard, it can cause serious injury.

IMPORTANT OPERATING CONDITIONS

Failure to comply with any of these conditions invalidates the warranty.

1. Prior to initial operation, add oil to the crankcase so that oil level is between the two lines on the oil dipstick. DO NOT OVERFILL.

Use Giant synthetic or SAE 90 Gear Oil

Crankcase oil should be changed after the first 50 hours of operation, then at regular intervals of 500 hours or less depending on operating conditions.

- 2. Pump operation must not exceed rated pressure, volume, or RPM. A pressure relief device must be installed in the discharge of the system.
- 3. Acids, alkalines, or abrasive fluids cannot be pumped unless approval in writing is obtained before operation from Giant Industries, Inc.
- 4. Run the pump dry approximately 10 seconds to drain the water before exposure to freezing temperatures.

Specifications Model P46W/P46W-HK

Volume	Up to 3.9 GPM
Discharge Pressure	2200 PSI
Inlet Pressure	4.35 - 140 psi
Maximum Crankshaft Rotation Speed	Up to 1420 RPM
Stroke	14.1mm
Crankcase Oil Capacity	8 fl. oz.
Temperature of Pumped Fluids	Up to 220°F
Plunger Diameter	18mm
Inlet Ports	(2) 1/2" BSP
Discharge Ports	
Pulley Mounting	Either Side
Shaft Rotation	Top of pulley towards Head
Weight	16 lbs.
Crankshaft Diameter	18mm
Volumetric Efficiency @ 1420	0.96
Mechanical Efficiency @ 1420	0.80

Consult the factory for special requirements that must be met if the pump is to operate beyond one or more of the limits specified above.

PULLEY INFORMATION

Pulley selection and pump speed are based on a 1725 RPM motor and "B" section belts. When selecting desired GPM, allow for a $\pm 5\%$ tolerance on pumps output due to variations in pulleys, belts and motors among manufacturers.

- 1. Select GPM required, then select appropriate motor and pump pulley from the same line.
- 2. The desired pressure is achieved by selecting the correct nozzle size that corresponds with the pump GPM.

HORSEPOWER INFORMATION

Horsepower ratings shown are the power requirements for the pump. Gas engine power outputs must be approximately twice the pump power requirements shown above.

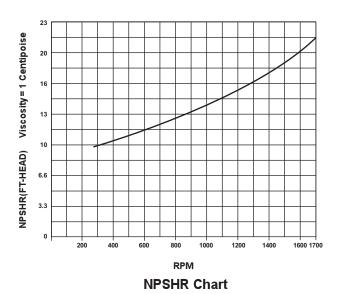
We recommend that a 1.1 service factor be specified when selecting an electric motor as the power source. To compute specific pump horsepower requirements, use the following formula:

(GPH X PSI) / 1460 = HP

P46W & P46W-HK PULLEY SELECTION & HORSEPOWER REQUIREMENTS							
PUMP PULLEY	MOTOR PULLEY	RPM	GPM	1000 PSI	1500 PSI	1700 PSI	2200 PSI
7.75"	3.55"	745	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.3	3.0
7.75"	4.25"	910	2.5	1.7	2.6	2.9	3.8
7.75"	5.25"	1140	3.1	2.1	3.2	3.6	4.7
7.75"	5.95"	1305	3.6	2.5	3.7	4.2	5.4
7.75"	6.45"	1420	3.9	2.7	4.0	4.5	5.9

Specifications Model P46HT

Volume	
Discharge Pressure	900 PSI
Inlet Pressure	See NPSHR curve below
Maximum Crankshaft Rotation Speed	900 RPM
Plunger Diameter	18mm
Crankcase Capacity	8 fl. oz.
Temperature	Up to 220°F
Inlet Ports	
Discharge Ports	(2) 3/8" BSP
Pulley Mounting	Either Side
Shaft Rotation	
Weight	16 lbs.
Crankshaft	18 mm



Consult the factory for special requirements that must be met if the pump is to operate beyond one or more of the limits specified above.

PULLEY INFORMATION

Pulley selection and pump speed are based on a 1725 RPM motor and "B" section belts. When selecting desired GPM, allow for a $\pm 5\%$ tolerance on pumps output due to variations in pulleys, belts and motors among manufacturers.

- 1. Select GPM required, then select appropriate motor and pump pulley from the same line.
- 2. The desired pressure is achieved by selecting the correct nozzle size that corresponds with the pump GPM.

HORSEPOWER INFORMATION

Horsepower ratings shown are the power requirements for the pump. Gas engine power outputs must be approximately twice the pump power requirements shown above. We recommend that a 1.1 service factor be specified when selecting an electric motor as the power source. To compute specific pump horsepower requirements, use the following formula:

 $(GPH \times PSI) / 1440 = HP$

P46HT PULLEY SELECTION & HORSEPOWER REQUIREMENTS								
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PUMP PULLEY	MOTOR PULLEY	RPM	GPM	GPM	200 PSI	400 PSI	600 PSI	900 PSI
7.75"	2.0"	385	0.9	54.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6
7.75"	3.25"	676	1.6	96.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.0
7.75"	4.25"	900	2.1	123	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.3

P46W, P46W-HK & P46HT REPAIR KITS

Plunger Packing Kit, P46W #09038

<u>Item</u>	Part #	<u>Description</u>	Qty.
31	07241	V-Sleeve	3
40	07234	O-Ring	3

Ceramic Plunger Assembly Kit #09082

<u>Item</u>	<u> Part #</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Qty.</u>
24A	07021	Ceramic Plunger	3
24B	08456	Tension Screw	3
24C	07676	Copper Ring	3
25	06648/13333*	Flinger	3

Complete Plunger Packing Kit, P46W #09081

<u>Item</u>	<u> Part #</u>	<u>Description</u>	Qty.
31	07241	V-Sleeve	3
40	07234	O-Ring	3
50	07239	Rear V-Sleeve	3
51	07240	Support Ring,	
		Rear V-Sleeve	3

* p/n 13333 is needed for older P46W pumps with brass retainers (p/n 08064).

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Plunger	Packing	Kit.	P46W-HK.	P46HT #09514

<u>Item</u>	Part #	<u>Description</u>	Qty.
31A	11511	Sleeve	3
40	07234	O-Ring, Adapter	3
50	11512	High Temp. Rear Seal	6
51	07240	Support Ring	3

Valve Assembly Kit P46W & P46W-HK #09039

<u>Item</u>	Part #	Description	Qty.
34	07325	Spring Retainer	3
35	06017-0100	Valve Spring	3
36	06016	Valve Plate	3
37	06014	Valve Seat	3
38	06015	O-Ring, Valve Seat	3
40	07234	O-Ring, Adapter	3
42	12004	O-Ring, Manifold Plug	3
44	07035	O-Ring, Discharge Plug	3

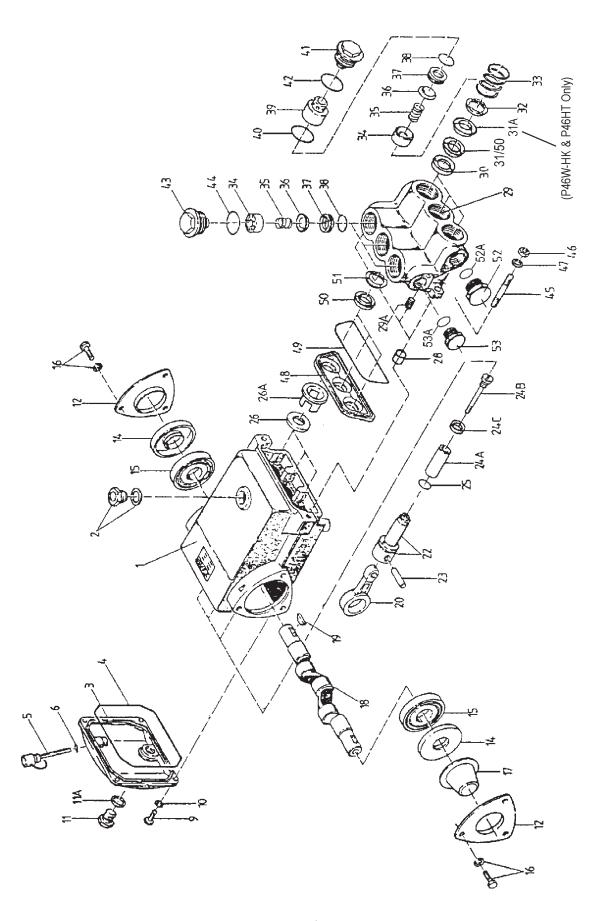
Valve Assembly Kit, P46HT #09497

<u>Item</u>	<u>Part #</u>	<u>Description</u>	Qty.
34	06018-0100	Valve Cage	3
35	06017-0100	Valve Spring	3
36	06016	Valve Plate	3
37	06014	Valve Seat	3
38	06015	O-Ring	3
40	07234	O-Ring, Adaptor	3
42	12004	O-Ring, Manifold Plug	3
44	07035	O-Ring, Discharge Plug	3

P46W, P46W-HK & P46HT TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS

<u>Position</u>	<u>ltem#</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Torque Amount</u>
24B	08456	Tension Screw, Plunger	105 in-lbs.
41	07235	Plug, Manifold (Inlet)	52 ftlbs.
43	07034	Plug, Manifold (Outlet)	52 ftlbs
46	08040	Hex Nut, Manifold Stud	35 ftlbs

Exploded View - P46W, P46W-HK, P46HT



P46W, P46W-HK & P46HT PARTS LIST

ITEM	I PART	DESCRIPTION	QTY.	<u>ITEM</u>	PART	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	QTY.
1	07222	Crankcase	1	32	07231	Support Ring	3
2	07181	Vent/Filler Plug with Seal	1	33	07232	Pressure Spring	3
2A	07182	Gasket, Oil Filler Cap	1	34	07325	Retainer, Spring	
3	08004	Cover, Crankcase	1			(P46W, & P46HT)	6
4	08005	O-Ring	1	34 (06018-0100	Retainer, Spring (P46HT)	6
5	08008	Oil Dipstick	1	35 (06017-0100	Valve Spring	6
6	01009	O-Ring	1	36	06016	Valve Plate	6
9	07188	Cylinder Screw with Slot	4	37	06014	Valve Seat	6
10	07223	Spring Washer		38	06015	O-Ring	6
		(Excluding P46HT)	4	39	07233	Suction Valve Adaptor	3
10	07223-0100	Spring Washer (P46HT only	y) 4	40	07234	O-Ring, Adapter	3
11	08012	Oil Drain Plug with Seal	1	41	07235	Plug Manifold (Inlet)	3
11A	06709	Gasket, Oil Drain Plug	1	42	12004	O-Ring, Manifold Plug (Inle	et)3
12	07224	Bearing Cover	2	43	07034	Plug & O-Ring	
14	08015	Radial Shaft Seal	2			(P46W & P46W-HK)	3
15	08020	Ball Bearing	2	43	07792	Plug & O-Ring (P46HT)	3
16	07225	Screw and Washer	6	44	07035	O-Ring for 43	3
17	07226	Shaft Protector	1	45	07215	Stud, Manifold	2
18	07227	Crankshaft	1	46	08040	Hex Nut, Manifold Stud	2
19	01024	Key	1	47	08041	Spring Washer, Stud	2
20	08024	Connecting Rod	3	48	07237	Housing, Rear V-Sleeve	1
22	07201	Crosshead Assy.	3	49	07238	O-Ring, Rear	
23	01031	Crosshead Pin	3			V-Sleeve Housing	1
24A	07021	Plunger Pipe	3	50	07239	Rear V-Sleeve (P46W only)	3
24B	08456	Tension Screw	3	50	11512	High Temperature Seal	
24C	07676	Copper Ring	3			(P46W-HK & P46HT)	6
25*	06648	Flinger	3	51	07240	Support Ring, Rear V-Sleev	e 3
26	07206	Radial Shaft Seal	3	52	07109	Plug, 1/2" BSP	1
26A	11510	Spacer Sleeve	3	52A	07110	Gasket	1
28	07207	Shim, Manifold Stud	2	53	13338	Plug, 3/8" BSP	1
29	07033	Manifold	1	53A	08486	Copper Crush Washer	
30	07230	Pressure Ring	3			(P46W & P46W-HK)	1
31	07241	V-Sleeve (P46W only)	3				
31A	11511	V-Sleeve, High Temp.					
		(P46W-HK, P46HT)	3				

^{*} This will not fit into older P46W pumps with brass retainers (#08064). It can only be used with part number 11510 (#26A). You can substitute p/n 13333 for 06648 only if the brass retainer (#08064) is used.

PUMP SYSTEM MALFUNCTION

MALFUNCTION	CAUSE	REMEDY
The Pressure and/ or the Delivery Drops	Worn packing seals Broken valve spring Belt slippage Worn or Damaged nozzle Fouled discharge valve Fouled inlet strainer Worn or Damaged hose Worn or Plugged relief valve on pump Cavitation Unloader	Replace packing seals Replace spring Tighten or Replace belt Replace nozzle Clean valve assembly Clean strainer Repair/Replace hose Clean, Reset, and Replace worn parts Check suction lines on inlet of pump for restrictions Check for proper operation
Water in crankcase	High humidity Worn seals	Reduce oil change interval Replace seals
Noisy Operation	Worn bearings Cavitation	Replace bearings, Refill crankcase oil with recommended lubricant Check inlet lines for restrictions and/or proper sizing
Rough/Pulsating Operation with Pressure Drop	Worn packing Inlet restriction Accumulator pressure Unloader Cavitation	Replace packing Check system for stoppage, air leaks, correctly sized inlet plumbing to pump Recharge/Replace accumulator Check for proper operation Check inlet lines for restrictions
Pump Pressure as Drop at gun Rated, Pressure	Restricted discharge plumbing	Re-size discharge plumbing to flow rate of pump
Excessive Leakage	Worn plungers Worn packing/seals Excessive vacuum Cracked plungers Inlet pressure too high	Replace plungers Adjust or Replace packing seals Reduce suction vacuum Replace plungers Reduce inlet pressure
High Crankcase Temperature	Wrong Grade of oil Improper amount of oil in crankcase	Giant oil is recommended Adjust oil level to proper amount

REPAIR INSTRUCTIONS - P46W, P46W-HK, P46HT



1. With a 22mm socket, remove the three discharge (43) and three inlet (41) manifold plugs. Check o-rings (42 & 44) for wear and replace as necessary.



2. Remove the discharge spring retainer (34), valve spring (35), and valve plate (36).



3. Use a small slide hammer to remove valve seats (37) from manifold (29). Inspect valve plates (36) and valve seats (37) for wear. If excessive pitting is seen, replace the worn parts. Check valve seat o-ring (38) for wear and replace as necessary.



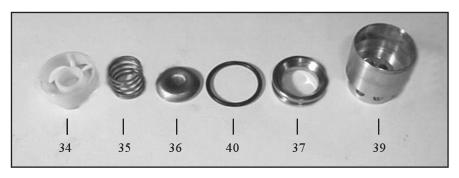
4. Drain the oil from the pump. Turn the pump over to remove the two manifold stud nuts (46) with a 17mm wrench.



 Tap the back of the manifold (29) with a rubber mallet to dislodge, and slide off the pump.



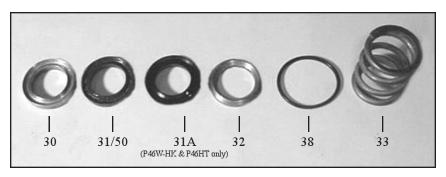
 From the front inlet valve ports, remove the inlet valve assembly (34-40).



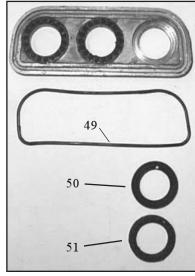
7. Inspect and clean the valve assembly parts. If pitted or worn, replace inlet valve seats (37), valve plates (36), spring (35) and spring retainers (34). Reinsert items 34-38 into valve adapter (39).

NOTE: Contact Giant Industries for Service School Information. Phone: (419)-531-4600

REPAIR INSTRUCTIONS - P46W, P46W-HK, & P46HT



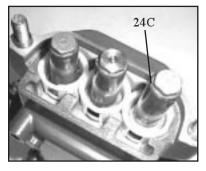
8. The pressure rings (item 30) can now be removed by pulling straight out. Inspect and clean manifold (29) and pressure ring. Replace if necessary. From the front of the pump reinstall pressure rings into manifold (29) with grooved side towards front of manifold. Install new v-sleeves (31 or 50), with grooved sides towards front of pump. For P46W-HK & P46HT pumps, install high temperature seal (31A) with grooved sides towards front of pump. Replace the support rings (32) and pressure springs (33) into manifold (29). Install valve assembly (34-40) into manifold (29). Reinstall manifold plugs (43) and torque plugs to 52 ft.-lbs.



9. The rear V-sleeve housing (48) may be removed by prying evenly outward with a flat screwdriver. After slipping housing over plunger, inspect seals (50) and O-ring (49) and replace as necessary.



10. Inspect ceramic plunger (24A) tips for wear. If necessary, replacement of the ceramic plungers may be accomplished by removing the plunger bolt assemblies (24B and 24C) with a 13mm wrench. Ceramic plungers should now slide off the stainless steel plunger base (22). Excessive resistance to plunger removal may be overcome by heating the stainless steel plunger base. This will melt any excess loctite beneath the ceramic plunger allowing easy removal.



- 11. Replace copper ring (24C) onto plunger bolt (24B). Slide plunger bolt assembly into ceramic plunger (24A). Apply a light film of loc-tite to plunger bolt threads and place plunger assembly onto stainless steel plunger base (22) and tighten to 105 in.-lbs.
- 12. To replace plunger oil seals (26), proceed to "Gear End Disassembly" section below. Otherwise, continue as described below.



13. Before replacing pump manifold (29), first rotate crankshaft (18) until two outside plungers (24A) extend evenly forward. Next lubricate v-sleeves (50) in the rear v-sleeve housing (48) and slide housing over plungers. Lubricate ceramic plungers with a light film of oil. Carefully and evenly slide manifold over plungers and press manifold firmly against crankcase (1). Replace manifold stud bolts (45), washers (47) and nut (46) and tighten to 35 ft.-lbs.

NOTE: Contact Giant Industries for Service School Information. Phone: (419)-531-4600

REPAIR INSTRUCTIONS - P46W, P46W-HK, & P46HT

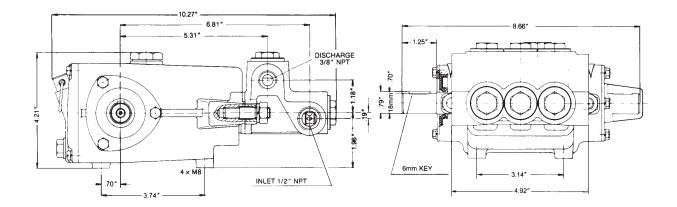
Gear End Disassembly

- 14. Remove the crankcase cover bolts (9). Inspect the crancase cover O-ring (4) for wear. Replace if necessary.
- 15. Inspect the dip stick (5) vent hole for signs of clogging. Clean if necessary.
- 16. To remove the crankshaft (18), first remove the bearing cover plates (12) Remove the key (19).
- 17. Hold the pump rear assembly with a wooden fixture, or other suitable device, in order to secure it while removing the crankshaft (18). Using a plastic mallet, tap the crankshaft (18) from one side while turning it from the other side. The turning insures that during this sequence the crankshaft does not become wedged against the connecting rods (20). The far side bearing (15) will remain in the crancase (1). When free, the crankshaft (18) can be removed by hand.
- 18. The crankshaft bearing (15) remains on the crankshaft (18) as it is removed. The near side crankshaft seal (14) will be removed by this procedure.
- 19. If necessary, use a bearing puller to remove crankshaft bearing (15).
- 20. Remove the connecting rod (20) and plunger rod/crosshead assembly (22) from the rear of the pump by pulling straight out of the crosshead guides.
- 21. To remove the crankcase oil seal (26), tap oil seal out from the rear of the crankcase using a dowel and rubber mallet. The area onto which the oil seal rests should be clean and dry. Put a small drop of loc-tite on the oil seals and place into crankcase with clips facing the rear of the pump.
- 22. To remove the crosshead pin (23) from the crosshead (22), the assembly should be positioned on a wooden fixture to avoid damage to crosshead. Drive out pin (23) on opposite side of mark on the crosshead. On those pumps without mark on crosshead, drive out pin by tapping on tappered side of pin.
- 23. To remove the bearing remaining in the crankcase, insert small end of Giant Bearing tool and tap with a rubber mallet untill bearing and seal are completely removed. The bearing can only be removed from the inside by inserting the Giant Bearing Tool through the opposite side of the crankcase (1) and should be inspected for possible damage.

Gear End Reassembly

- 24. To reassemble, place the far bearing in the crankcase bearing housing and with the Giant Bearing tool as a driver, tap into the crankcase (1) using a rubber mallet.
- 25. Insert the far side crankshaft oil seal (14) with the Giant Bearing Tool making sure it is firmly seated and well oiled. Always make sure that the crankshaft seal (14) lip does not show signs of wear. Replace the bearing cover (12) and tighten securely.
- 26. Replace the connecting rod (20) and plunger rod/crosshead assembly (22) by press-fitting the crosshead pin (23). Make sure to insert the beveled edge of the crosshead pin into crosshead. If the crosshead has a mark, install pin frommarked side. The crosshead pin (23) should not extend beyond either side of the crosshead in order to prevent damage to the crosshead bore of the crankcase.
- 27. Place each crosshead/plunger assembly (22) into the pump making sure that all of the parts are well oiled before insertion into the crankcase.
- 28. Replace near side bearing on crankshaft (18) and mallet to tap into place.
- 29. Take the crankshaft (18) end with the bearing and insert the other end through the bearing housing carefully threading the lobes of the crankshaft through the well lubricated connecting rods (20). Turning the crankshaft while tapping it through the connecting rods will help prevent binding and possiable damage to the connecting rods. Continue tapping the crankshaft through the connecting rods (20) until it is firmly seated into far side bearing.
- 30. Insert the near side crankshaft oil seal (14), making sure it is firmly seated and well oiled. Replace the bearing cover (12) and tighten securely.
- 31. See instructions (13 above) for re-installing fluid end onto gear end.
- 32. Clean the back edge of crankcase and replace the crankcase cover. Be careful not to pinch the crankcase cover o-ring.
- 33. Fill the P46W crankcase with 8 oz. of Giant oil. and check the oil level with the dipstick. Proper level is center of two lines Reinstall the pump into your system.

P46W, P46W-HK & P46HT DIMENSIONS



GIANT INDUSTRIES LIMITED WARRANTY

Giant Industries, Inc. pumps and accessories are warranted by the manufacturer to be free from defects in workmanship and material as follows:

- For portable pressure washers and car wash applications, the discharge manifolds will
 never fail, period. If they ever fail, we will replace them free of charge. Our other pump
 parts, used in portable pressure washers and in car wash applications, are warranted
 for five years from the date of shipment for all pumps used in NON-SALINE, clean
 water applications.
- One (1) year from the date of shipment for all other Giant industrial and consumer pumps.
- 3. Six (6) months from the date of shipment for all rebuilt pumps.
- 4. Ninety (90) days from the date of shipment for all Giant accessories.

This warranty is limited to repair or replacement of pumps and accessories of which the manufacturer's evaluation shows were defective at the time of shipment by the manufacturer. The following items are NOT covered or will void the warranty:

- 1. Defects caused by negligence or fault of the buyer or third party.
- 2. Normal wear and tear to standard wear parts.
- 3. Use of repair parts other than those manufactured or authorized by Giant.
- 4. Improper use of the product as a component part.
- 5. Changes or modifications made by the customer or third party.
- 6. The operation of pumps and or accessories exceeding the specifications set forth in the Operations Manuals provided by Giant Industries, Inc.

Liability under this warranty is on all non-wear parts and limited to the replacement or repair of those products returned freight prepaid to Giant Industries which are deemed to be defective due to workmanship or failure of material. A Returned Goods Authorization (R.G.A.) number and completed warranty evaluation form is required <u>prior</u> to the return to Giant Industries of all products under warranty consideration. Call (419)-531-4600 or fax (419)-531-6836 to obtain an R.G.A. number.

Repair or replacement of defective products as provided is the sole and exclusive remedy provided hereunder and the MANUFACTURER SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR FURTHER LOSS, DAMAGES, OR EXPENSES, INCLUDING INCIDENTAL AND CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY ARISING FROM THE SALE OR USE OF THIS PRODUCT.

THE LIMITED WARRANTY SET FORTH HEREIN IS IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES OR REPRESENTATION, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION ANY WARRANTIES OR MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND ALL SUCH WARRANTIES ARE HEREBY DISCLAIMED AND EXCLUDED BY THE MANUFACTURER.

